## ABSTRACT:

A method for calibrating a lithographic projection apparatus includes identifying a set of two or more reference positions of one a first and a second object table WTa, WTb or MT with a first detection system and simultaneously measuring those reference positions with a first position measuring system, identifying the same set of reference positions of said one object table with a second detection system and simultaneously measuring those reference positions with a second position measuring system, and correlating said first and said second position measuring systems using the measurements of the reference positions.